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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

JESSE H. JONES, Secretary

BUREAU OF THE CENSUS

J. C. CAPT, Director (Appointed May 22, 1941)

WILLIAM LANE AUSTIN, Director (Retired January 31, 1941)

PHILIP M. HAUSER, Assistant Director



SIXTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES: 1940

POPULATION

Volume III

THE LABOR FORCE

Occupation, Industry, Employment, and Income

PART 1: UNITED STATES SUMMARY

*Bureau of the Census
Library*

Prepared under the supervision of

Dr. LEON E. TRUESDELL

Chief Statistician for Population

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SIXTEENTH CENSUS OF THE UNITED STATES: 1940

REPORTS ON POPULATION

Volume

- I** Number of Inhabitants, by States.
- II** Characteristics of the Population, by States.
- III** The Labor Force—Occupation, Industry, Employment, and Income, by States.
- IV** Characteristics by Age—Marital Status, Relationship, Education, and Citizenship, by States.

Statistics for Census Tracts (Including Housing Data).

Additional Reports—Internal Migration, Families (Including Housing Data), Fertility, Parentage, Mother Tongue, Further Statistics on The Labor Force, etc.

Special Reports.

REPORTS ON HOUSING

- I** Data for Small Areas, by States.
Supplement: Block Statistics for Cities.
- II** General Characteristics of Housing, by States.
- III** Characteristics by Monthly Rent or Value, by States.
- IV** Mortgages on Owner Occupied Nonfarm Homes, by States.
Special Report

POPULATION VOLUME III

This volume is comprised of 5 parts with the States arranged alphabetically as follows:

Part 1:
United States Summary.

Part 2:
Alabama.
Arizona.
Arkansas.
California.
Colorado.
Connecticut.
Delaware.
District of Columbia.
Florida.
Georgia.
Idaho.
Illinois.
Indiana.

Part 3:
Iowa.
Kansas.

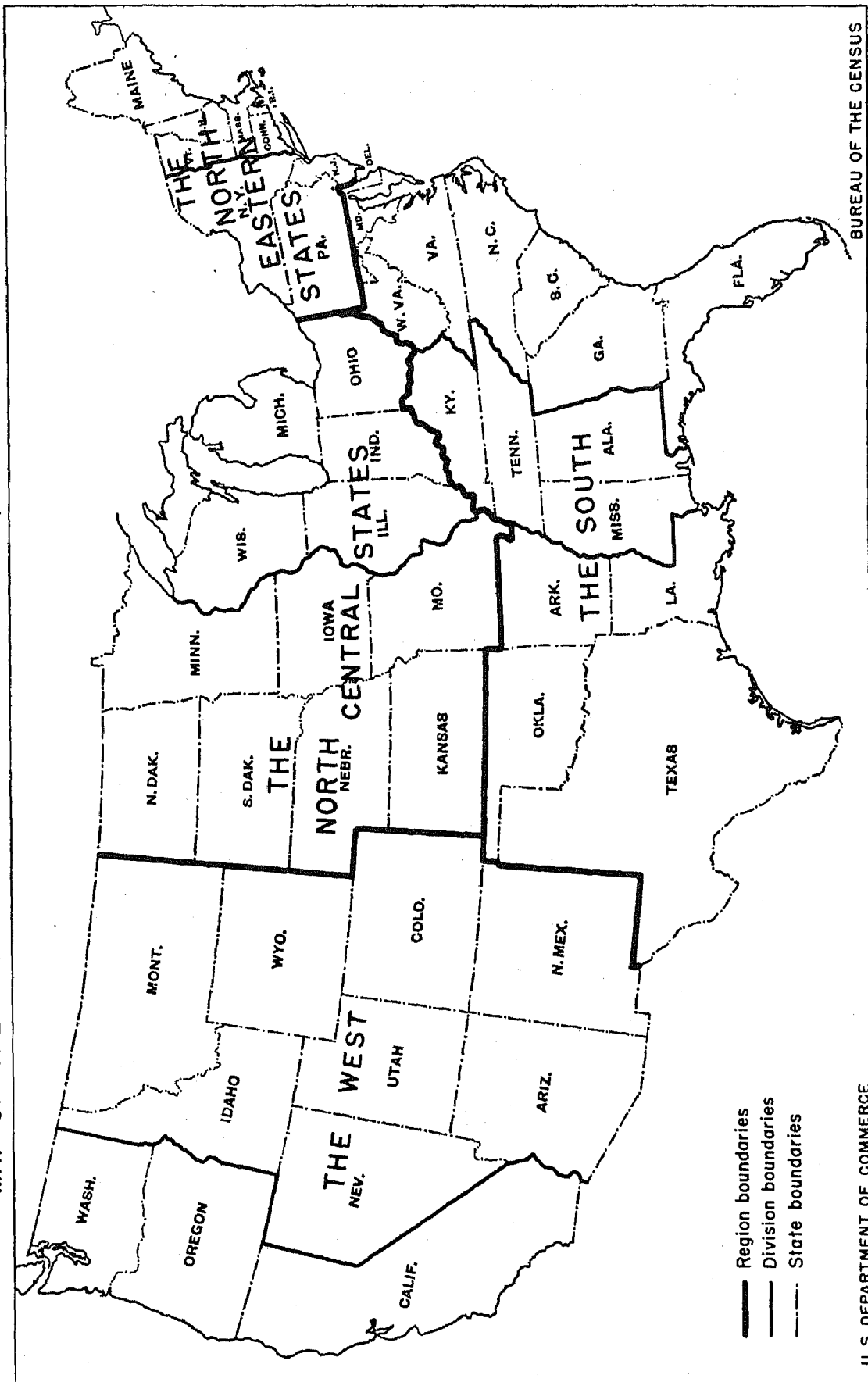
Part 3—Continued.
Kentucky.
Louisiana.
Maine.
Maryland.
Massachusetts.
Michigan.
Minnesota.
Mississippi.
Missouri.
Montana.

Part 4:
Nebraska.
Nevada.
New Hampshire.
New Jersey.
New Mexico.
New York.
North Carolina.

Part 4—Continued.
North Dakota.
Ohio.
Oklahoma.
Oregon.

Part 5:
Pennsylvania.
Rhode Island.
South Carolina.
South Dakota.
Tennessee.
Texas.
Utah.
Vermont.
Virginia.
Washington.
West Virginia.
Wisconsin.
Wyoming.

MAP OF THE UNITED STATES SHOWING REGIONS, DIVISIONS, AND STATES



LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF THE CENSUS
Washington, D. C. May 5, 1943

SIR:

I transmit herewith Volume III of the Reports on Population, based on data from the Sixteenth Decennial Census. This census was taken in April 1940, under the act providing for the Fifteenth and subsequent decennial censuses, approved June 18, 1929.

This volume, which is printed in five parts, presents the basic characteristics of the labor force of the United States as of March 1940. The subjects included are employment status, class of worker, occupation, industry, wage or salary income in 1939, hours worked during the week of March 24 to 30, 1940, months worked in 1939, duration of unemployment, and personal characteristics of the labor force, including age, sex, race, and marital status. Part 1 constitutes a summary for the United States. Part 2 presents statistics for the several States, arranged alphabetically, from Alabama to Indiana; Part 3, from Iowa to Montana; Part 4, from Nebraska to Oregon; and Part 5, from Pennsylvania to Wyoming.

The collection and compilation of these statistics and the preparation of this volume were under the supervision of Dr. Leon E. Truesdell, Chief Statistician for Population, and Dr. A. Ross Eckler, Assistant Chief Statistician, with the assistance of Dr. Alba M. Edwards, Occupation Statistics, Mr. William H. Mautz, Economic Statistics, Dr. Barry Casper, Occupational Analyst, Mr. Richard H. Crawford and Dr. Selma Fine Goldsmith, Income Analysts, and Dr. John D. Durand, Employment Analyst.

Respectfully,

J. C. CAPT,
Director of the Census

HON. JESSE H. JONES,
Secretary of Commerce.

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